# **Employment Law**

Facts & Figures 2018





employment law matters

## Compensation limits from 6 April 2018

Complaint	Maximum award
Discrimination	Unlimited
Unfair dismissal:	
Basic award	£15,240
Compensatory award	£83,682* (unlimited in certain
. ,	circumstances)
Additional award for failure to	26 to 52 weeks' pay
reinstate	(£13,208 to £26,416)
A week's pay used to calculate	
basic awards and statutory	£508
redundancy payments	
Statutory redundancy pay	£15,240
Dismissal for union or employee	
representative or pension trustee	
reasons:	
Basic award	£15,240 (minimum £6,203)
Compensatory award	£83,682*
Dismissal for health and safety	
reasons:	
Basic award	£15,240 (minimum £6,203)
Compensatory award	No limit
Dismissal for making a protected	
disclosure:	
Basic award	£15,240
<ul> <li>Compensatory award</li> </ul>	No limit
Contract claims	£25,000 in the Employment Tribunal
	(no limit in the High or County Courts)
Failure to conduct collective	90 days' gross pay per employee
consultation	70 days gross pay per employee
Failure to inform or consult over a	13 weeks'gross pay per employee
TUPE transfer	
Breach of right to be accompanied	2 weeks' pay (up to £1,016)
Breach of flexible working	8 weeks' pay (up to £4,046)
regulations	2 pay (ap to 2 .,o .o)
Failure to give statement of	£1,016 or £2,032
employment particulars	,
Guarantee pay if no work is	£28.00 per day up to a maximum
provided	of £140.00 in respect of 5 days in
	any 3 month period

# Qualifying periods and time limits

Complaint	Qualifying period	Time limit to bring claim
Discrimination	None	3 months from the date of the act complained of
Equal pay	None	6 months from the last day of employment in the Employment Tribunal (6 years from breach in the High Court or County Court)
Written reasons for dismissal	2 years (1 year if started work before 06 .04. 12)	3 months starting from EDT*
Unfair dismissal	2 years (1 year if started work before 06. 04. 12)	3 months starting from EDT*
Automatically unfair dismissal eg: pregnancy, health & safety and whistle blowing	None	3 months starting from EDT*
Statutory redundancy payment	2 years	6 months from relevant date
Failure to conduct collective consultation	None	3 months starting with the date the last dismissal takes effect
Failure to pay a protective award	None	3 months starting with the last day in respect of which the complaint is made
Failure to consult under TUPE	None	3 months from the date of the transfer
Written particulars of employment	1 month	3 months from the date employment ceased
Contract claim	None	3 months from EDT* in the Employment Tribunal (6 years from breach in the High Court or County Court)

\*EDT means effective date of termination

## Sick pay

Payment	From 6 April 2018
Statutory sick pay	£92.05

#### National minimum wage / Living wage

From 1 April 2018
£7.83 per hour
£7.38 per hour
£5.90 per hour
£4.20 per hour
£3.70 per hour
£7.00 per day

## Calculating statutory redundancy pay

Each year in employment aged 41+
Each year in employment aged 22-40
Each year in employment aged 21 and under
£508
Last 20 worked

#### Statutory minimum notice to employers

Length of employment	Notice required
Under 1 month	No statutory notice requirement
1 month or more	1 week

### Statutory minimum notice to employees

Length of employment	Notice required
Under 1 month	No statutory notice requirement
1 month to 2 years	1 week
2 years to 12 years	1 week for each completed year of employment
12 years or more	12 weeks

#### Working time Subject to some exceptions and special cases

Type of leave	Minimum amount
Paid annual leave	5.6 weeks
Rest break after 6 hours	20 minutes (30 minutes after 41/2 hours
Rest break after 6 flours	for 16-17 year olds)
Daily rest period	11 hours (12 hours for 16-17 year olds)
Weekly rest period	24 hours (48 hours for 16-17 year olds)
Maximum average working time	48 hours per week (in last 17 weeks)

<sup>\*</sup>Since 1 April 2016, workers aged 25 and over are entitled to the National Living Wage (NLW).

## Family friendly payments

	From 1 April 2018	Max period
Statutory maternity pay (higher rate)	90% of normal weekly earnings	6 weeks
Statutory maternity pay (basic rate)	£145.18 a week or 90% of normal weekly earnings if lower	33 weeks
Statutory paternity pay	£145.18 a week or 90% of normal weekly earnings if lower	2 weeks
Statutory adoption pay (higher rate)	90% of normal weekly earnings	6 weeks
Statutory adoption pay (basic rate)	£145.18 a week or 90% of normal weekly earnings if lower	33 weeks
Shared parental pay	£145.18 a week or 90% of normal weekly earnings if lower	39 weeks less any time taker by the mother or adopter
	From 9 April 2018	Max period
Maternity allowance	£145.18 a week or 90% of normal weekly earnings if lower	39 weeks

## Family friendly leave

	Maximum entitlement
Statutory maternity leave	52 weeks (26 weeks ordinary and 26 weeks additional)
Statutory paternity leave	2 weeks leave
Statutory adoption leave	52 weeks (26 weeks ordinary and 26 weeks additional)
Shared parental leave	52 weeks less any time taken by the mother or adopter
Parental leave	18 weeks unpaid per child in respect of children aged under 18
Time off for dependants	"Reasonable" amount (unpaid)



#### employment law matters



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